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Applied Optics, Journal of Optical Communications and Networking, JOSA A, JOSA B, Optics Letters, Optica, Optica Quantum, and Photonics Research

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1. INTRODUCTION

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A. Sample Figure

Figure 1 shows an example figure.

B. Sample Table

Table 1 shows a sample table. Note that tables should have titles and not captions. To include additional information, use footnotes as shown in the example below.

4. SAMPLE DISPLAY EQUATION

The following is an example of a sample display equation in surrounding text: Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a sequence of independent

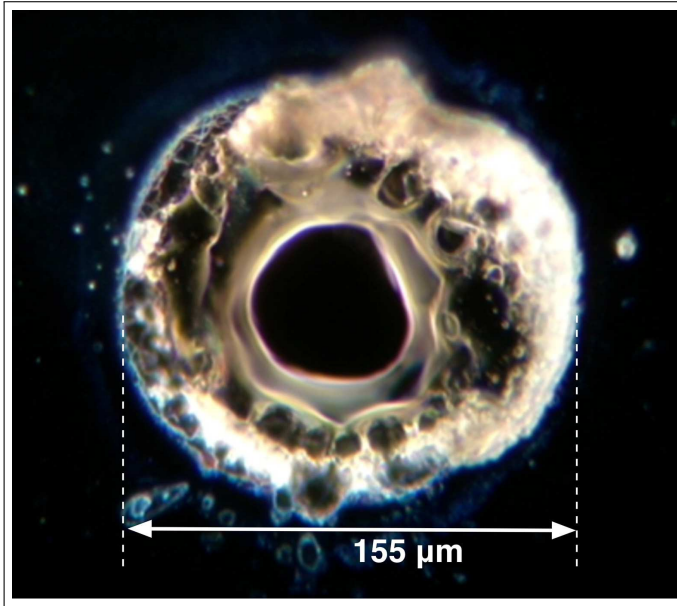


Fig. 1. Dark-field image of a point absorber. Reprinted with permission from Smith *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Appl. 17, 12345 (2024) [46], Copyright 2024 by the American Physical Society.

Table 1. Shape Functions for Quadratic Line Elements^a

Local Node	$\{N\}_m$	$\{\Phi_i\}_m (i = x, y, z)$
$m = 1$	$L_1(2L_1 - 1)$	Φ_{i1}
$m = 2$	$L_2(2L_2 - 1)$	Φ_{i2}
$m = 3$	$L_3 = 4L_1L_2$	Φ_{i3}

^aOnly quadratic line elements are included here.

and identically distributed random variables with $E[X_i] = \mu$ and $\text{Var}[X_i] = \sigma^2 < \infty$, and let

$$S_n = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad (1)$$

denote their mean. Then, as n approaches infinity, the random variables $\sqrt{n}(S_n - \mu)$ converge in distribution to a normal $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$.

5. SAMPLE ALGORITHM

Algorithms can be included using the commands as shown in algorithm 1.

Algorithm 1. Euclid's algorithm

```

1: procedure EUCLID( $a, b$ )                                ▷ The g.c.d. of  $a$  and  $b$ 
2:    $r \leftarrow a \bmod b$ 
3:   while  $r \neq 0$  do                                     ▷ We have the answer if  $r$  is 0
4:      $a \leftarrow b$ 
5:      $b \leftarrow r$ 
6:      $r \leftarrow a \bmod b$ 
7:   return  $b$                                            ▷ The gcd is  $b$ 

```

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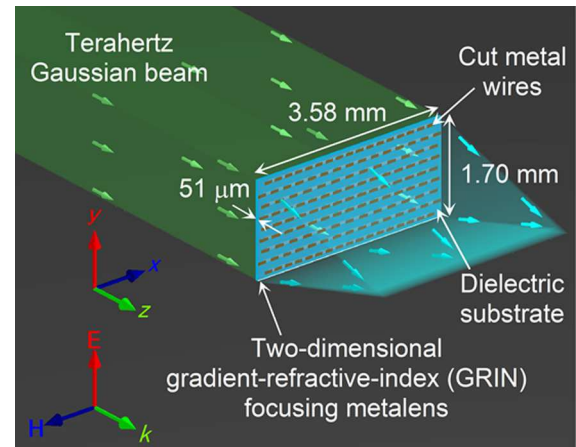


Fig. 2. Terahertz focusing metalens.

B. Sample Dataset Citation

1. M. Partridge, "Spectra evolution during coating," figshare (2014), <http://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.1004612>.

C. Sample Code Citation

2. C. Rivers, "EpiPy: Python tools for epidemiology," figshare (2014) [retrieved 13 May 2015], <http://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.1005064>.

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152 list the first three followed by *et al.*

153 REFERENCES

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